

- 1p 18 Which of the following descriptions fits paragraph 4?
A It explains why certain people prefer living on boats.
B It provides information about people living on boats.
C It questions if people living on boats have a lot in common.
- 1p 19 Worden de volgende manieren om rookuitstoot te verminderen genoemd in alinea 3-5?
Omcirkel 'wel' of 'niet' achter elk nummer in de uitwerkbijlage.
1 het gebruiken van een ander soort brandstof
2 het tijdig vervangen van de filters
- 1p 20 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 6?
A Hopefully
B Surprisingly
C Understandably
D Unfortunately
- 1p 21 What is the main function of paragraph 7?
A to apologise for the Environment Act
B to defend the Environment Act
C to explain why the Environment Act is bound to fail
D to suggest improvements for the Environment Act

Tekst 6 Cybersecurity for small businesses

- 1p 22 Why is it remarkable that *Snow Windows* became the victim of a cyberattack, judging from paragraph 1?
A It had just launched a website to promote their business.
B It had recently invested in upgraded internet security settings.
C It is but a small company with a relatively modest turnover.
D It provides its services to just a select circle of loyal clients.
- 1p 23 Welke zin uit alinea 1 maakt **voor het eerst** duidelijk hoe cybercriminelen mensen in hun bedrog laten trappen?
Citeer (= schrijf over uit de tekst) de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.
- 2p 24 Komen de volgende beweringen over Ackling en haar man overeen met de inhoud van alinea 2?
Omcirkel 'wel' of 'niet' achter elk nummer in de uitwerkbijlage.
1 They lost access to their financial reserves.
2 They found the demands of the cybercriminals unacceptable.
3 They lacked experience with advanced digital payment methods.
4 They refused to accept specialised digital support.

- 1p 25 What becomes clear about Instagram and Facebook in paragraph 3?
- A They attempted to avoid responsibility for the mistakes they made with regard to *Snow Windows*.
 - B They refused to collaborate with each other to protect the identity of their clients.
 - C They took a long time to help the owners of *Snow Windows* with their online setback.
 - D They tried to improve the security of their platforms against cyber-attacks.
- 1p 26 What is the main goal of paragraph 4?
- A to describe the long-term effects of being hacked
 - B to explain why preventing hacks still gets low priority
 - C to show how companies can stay safe from hackers
 - D to stress that hackers need to be punished severely
- 1p 27 De zinnen die samen alinea 5 vormen (zie [...27...]) staan hieronder, maar niet in de juiste volgorde.
→ *Noteer de letters in de juiste volgorde in de uitwerkbijlage.*

[a] According to the National Cyber Security Centre (NCSC) more than a third of small businesses suffered a cyber incident last year.

[b] 'Check Your Cyber Security' helps average computer users identifying and fixing cybersecurity issues in businesses, charities, schools and other small organisations that are increasingly being targeted by cybercriminals.

[c] The organisation has launched a new service which is designed to help small businesses stay secure online and protect their livelihoods.

Tekst 7

- 2p 28 'Office of the Mind' (titel)
Welke mogelijke voordelen van het virtuele kantoor worden genoemd in tekstdelen 1-3?
Omcirkel 'wel' of 'niet' achter elk nummer in de uitwerkbijlage.
- 1 Het is daar makkelijk om er net gekleed uit te zien.
 - 2 Werknemers kunnen geen ziektes aan elkaar doorgeven.
 - 3 Er worden minder koffiepauzes genomen.
 - 4 Het is makkelijker om personeel te vervangen.