

Tekst 6 The fear factor

'The fear factor' (titel)

- 1p 15 Uit welke alinea blijkt **voor het eerst** dat angst een culturele rol speelt?
Noteer het nummer van deze alinea op het antwoordblad.
- 1p 16 Which of the following is **not** true, according to paragraphs 2-3?
- A The brain ensures rational decision-making even when we are scared.
 - B The brain prevents areas to interact before the danger is evaluated.
 - C The brain stores frightening moments to alert us in new situations.
- 1p 17 What becomes clear about Prof Marc Malmdorf-Andersen's research in paragraphs 4-6?
- A It explores the impact of voluntarily experiencing frightening circumstances.
 - B It looks into the negative consequences of terrifying circumstances in scary films.
 - C It reconciles conflicting ideas about mental stability in dire circumstances.
 - D It sheds new light on how humans have learnt to avoid stressful circumstances.
- 1p 18 How did participants feel during the experiment described in paragraphs 7-8?
- A They felt suspicious about the underwhelming set-up.
 - B They felt the event lived up to their overall expectations.
 - C They felt the experience of moderate fright was entertaining.
 - D They felt their fun was spoilt by being terrified out of their wits.
- 1p 19 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 8?
- A a trait that you have to develop
 - B the exact time we express our fears
 - C the key to feeling more relaxed
 - D where pleasure is maximised
- 1p 20 What is the **main aim** of paragraph 9?
- A It analyses why people should have a choice in being exposed to fear.
 - B It points out that the response to fear is relatively individual.
 - C It stresses it is hard to foresee if an experience might be fearful.
 - D It urges people to avoid fearful circumstances that might be too scary.
- 1p 21 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 9?
- A and face your worst nightmares
 - B because it is all make-believe
 - C but just the right amount
 - D for danger lurks everywhere

- De uitspraken of delen van uitspraken (a tot en met e) door onderstaande wetenschappers (1 tot en met 3) zijn kort samengevat.
- 2p 22 Geef voor elke open naam aan welke uitspraak erbij hoort.
Noteer bij elke persoon de letter van de juiste uitspraak op het antwoordblad.
Let op: er blijven twee uitspraken over.
- 1 Dr Charlotte Lawrenson
 - 2 Dr Elena Paci
 - 3 Prof Marc Malmdorf-Andersen
-
- a Enjoying fear is a crucial step in avoiding life-long trauma.
 - b Some unexpected outcomes have been found when researching fear.
 - c The fear response cannot be precisely located in the brain.
 - d We can learn new skills from deliberately experiencing fear.
 - e We remember the details of scary moments in the past for future reference.

Tekst 7 Literature and life

- 1p 23 'In a new paper published this week' (paragraph 1)
How does Emily Temple introduce this new paper in paragraph 1?
- A by challenging its hypothesis
 - B by describing its methodology
 - C by outlining its research conditions
 - D by presenting its main conclusion
 - E by stressing its practical relevance
-
- 1p 24 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?
- A As a result
 - B In fact
 - C In summary
-
- 1p 25 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 3?
- A articulating
 - B avoiding
 - C glorifying
 - D internalizing
 - E questioning