

De uitspraken of delen van uitspraken (a tot en met e) door onderstaande wetenschappers (1 tot en met 3) zijn kort samengevat.

- 2p 22 Geef voor elke open naam aan welke uitspraak erbij hoort.
Noteer bij elke persoon de letter van de juiste uitspraak op het antwoordblad.
Let op: er blijven twee uitspraken over.

- 1 Dr Charlotte Lawrenson
- 2 Dr Elena Paci
- 3 Prof Marc Malmdorf-Andersen

- a Enjoying fear is a crucial step in avoiding life-long trauma.
- b Some unexpected outcomes have been found when researching fear.
- c The fear response cannot be precisely located in the brain.
- d We can learn new skills from deliberately experiencing fear.
- e We remember the details of scary moments in the past for future reference.

Tekst 7 Literature and life

- 1p 23 'In a new paper published this week' (paragraph 1)
How does Emily Temple introduce this new paper in paragraph 1?
- A by challenging its hypothesis
 - B by describing its methodology
 - C by outlining its research conditions
 - D by presenting its main conclusion
 - E by stressing its practical relevance
- 1p 24 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?
- A As a result
 - B In fact
 - C In summary
- 1p 25 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 3?
- A articulating
 - B avoiding
 - C glorifying
 - D internalizing
 - E questioning

'Which means that reading literary fiction might be more important than ever.' (paragraph 4)

- 1p 26 Why is this so, according to paragraph 4?
- A It cultivates a mindset that is beneficial for making a positive contribution to society.
 - B It gives people the chance of reaching a more heightened level of well-being.
 - C It helps humanity deal with living in a world that is becoming more hostile.
 - D It provides additional insight into the ethical dilemmas troubling politicians.

'For as long as our democracy holds out, that is.' (paragraph 5)

- 1p 27 How can the tone of this comment be characterised?
- A as apologetic
 - B as gloomy
 - C as hopeful
 - D as indifferent
 - E as vengeful

Tekst 8 Coding in the moonlight

'The tech worker (who, for obvious reasons, asked *The Economist* not to use his real name)' (aline 1)

- 1p 28 Welke zin geeft **als eerste** een reden waarom mensen zoals Matt liever niet bij hun echte naam genoemd willen worden?
Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.

- 1p 29 What is the **main function** of paragraph 2?
- A to explain why tech workers frequently work two jobs
 - B to point out that it is hardly unusual to take on a second job
 - C to propose why mainly the underprivileged take on a second job
 - D to validate people's choices for working two different jobs

'the job juggling white-collar type' (aline 3)

- 2p 30 Met welke **twee** andere termen worden mensen met dezelfde werkwijze als Matt later in de tekst aangeduid?
Citeer de twee termen.

- 1p 31 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 3?
- A applying for more junior positions
 - B craving long term prospects
 - C seeking more challenging work
 - D sticking with their existing jobs